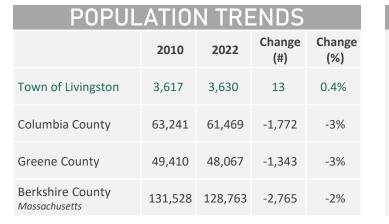
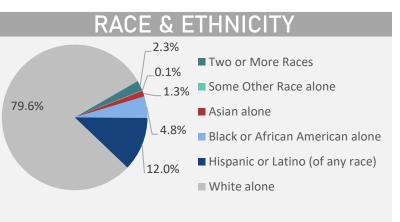
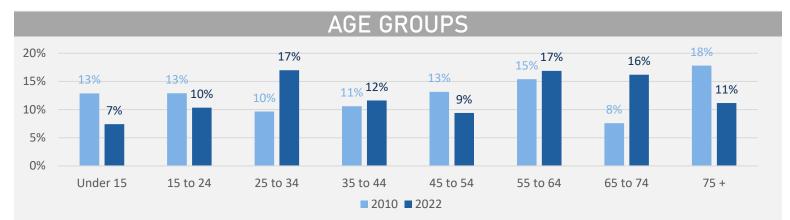
Community Profile, 2024









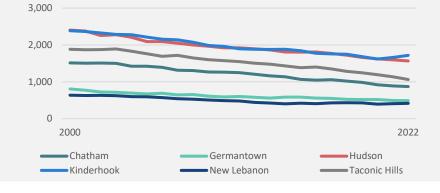


HOUSEHOLD TYPES Single-Person 26% 25% Households Family/Cohabitating Households with no children under 18 ■ Family/ Cohabitating 29% Households with 9% children under 18

2022

PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLM ENT

2010



Enrollment 2000 to 2022

School District	Change (#)	Change (%)
Chatham	-642	-42%
Germantown	-319	-40%
Hudson	-840	-35%
Kinderhook	-668	-28%
New Lebanon	-222	-35%
Taconic Hills	-821	-44%
County Total	-3,512	-36%

Community Profile, 2024

Worked from home

Took public transportation to work

Walked to work

Carpooled to work

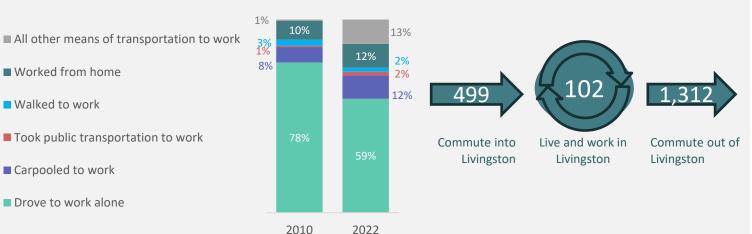
Drove to work alone



LABOR FORCE & EMPLOYMENT				
	2010	2022		
Population 16+	3,098	3,319		
Population 16+ in Labor Force	1,733	1,751		
Armed Forces	0	0		
Civilian Labor Force	1,733	1,751		
Employed Civilian	1,586	1,681		
Unemployed Civilian	147	70		
Labor Force Participation	56%	53%		
Unemployment Rate	8%	4%		

TYPE OF O	CCUPATIO	N
	Town of Livingston	Columbia County
Management, business, science, and arts	32%	43%
Service	16%	16%
Sales and office	21%	19%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	16%	9%
Production, transportation, and material moving	16%	12%

COMMUTING TRENDS

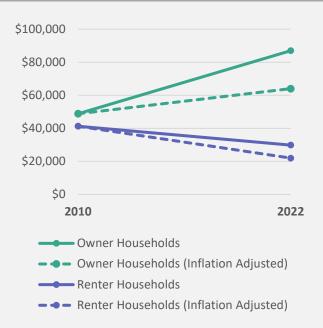


2010

HOUSEHOLD

	2010	2022 (not inflation adjusted)	Change (%)	Inflation Adjusted Change (%)
Town of Livingston	\$47,375	\$65,600	38%	2%
Columbia County	\$55,546	\$81,741	47%	8%
Greene County	\$46,235	\$70,294	52%	12%
Berkshire County Massachusetts	\$48,907	\$69,744	43%	5%

MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY TENURE



Community Profile, 2024

OCCUPANCY OF HOUSING UNITS



CHANGE IN FAIR MARKET RENT



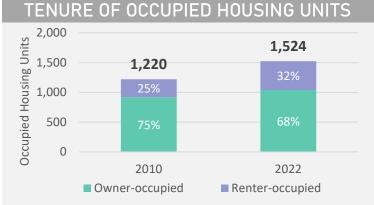
Fair Market Rent (FMR) is a metric published annually by HUD. It is an estimate of gross rent that takes into account both rent and the cost of necessary utilities. The above chart shows the percent change in FMR in Columbia County since 2015.

ABOUT PATTERN FOR PROGRESS

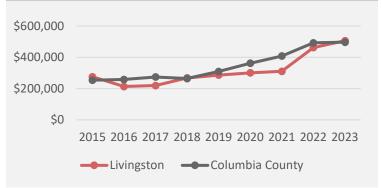
Hudson Valley Pattern for Progress is a nonprofit organization that provides objective research, planning and educational training throughout the region. Its work identifies civic challenges and promotes regional, equitable, and sustainable solutions to constantly improve the quality of life in Hudson Valley communities. Pattern develops its work upon a considerable foundation of facts and experience, without political aims or affiliations.

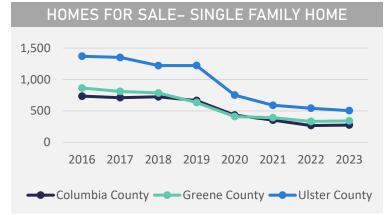
Pattern was founded in 1965 by the region's academic, business, and nonprofit leaders. Our work focuses on housing, community and urban planning, downtown revitalization, infrastructure, transportation, demographic change, and more. We serve the counties of Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Orange, Putnam, Rockland, Sullivan, Ulster and Westchester.





AVG. SALE PRICE – SINGLE FAMILY HOME







DATA NOTES

PAGE 1					
CHART	SOURCE		YEAR(S)		
Population Trends	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates	2010, 2022		
Race & Ethnicity	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates	2022		
Age Groups	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates	2010, 2022		
Average Household Size	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates	2010, 2022		
Household Types	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates	2010, 2022		
Public School Enrollment	New York State Education Department	Basic Education Data System (BEDS)			
PAGE 2					
CHART		SOURCE	YEAR(S)		
Labor Force & Employment	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates	2010, 2022		
Type of Occupation	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates	2022		
Commuting Trends	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates & OnTheMap	2010, 2022 (ACS) 2021 (OnTheMap)		
Median Household Income	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates	2010, 2022		
Median Household Income by Tenure	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates	2010, 2022		
Page 3					
CHART	SOURCE		YEAR(S)		
Occupancy of Housing Units	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates	2010, 2022		
Tenure of Occupied Housing Units	U.S. Census Bureau	American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates	2022		
Change in Fair Market Rent	HUD	Annual HUD FMR calculations	2015-2024		
Average Sale Price – Single Family Home	New York State Office of Real Property Tax Services	SalesWeb	2015 - 2022		
Homes for Sale	New York State Association of Realtors (NYSAR)	NYSAR Annual Reports	2016-2023		