

**Columbia County
Industrial Development Agency
2024 Investment Report**

In accordance with Section 2925 of the Public Authorities Law; Sections 10, 11 and 858-A of General Municipal Law, the Columbia County Industrial Development Agency has prepared an annual Investment Report for 2024.

The Columbia County Industrial Development Agency Investment Policy was originally approved on February 3, 2015, with the latest amendment being adopted on December 3, 2019.

The policy was reviewed and adopted with no changes on February 4, 2025.

The Investment Policy has been attached to this document as Schedule A.

The 2024 Annual Financial Audit is attached as Schedule B.

The Agency generated \$ 4.37 in interest income for the period January 1, 2024 – December 31, 2024.

Bank Name	Amount Generated	Fees Paid
Key Bank (Checking Account)	\$4.37	\$50.50

COLUMBIA COUNTY
INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
INVESTMENT POLICY

Scope

This investment policy applies to all moneys and other financial resources available for investment by the Columbia County Industrial Development Agency (the "Agency").

I. Objectives

The primary objectives of the Agency's investment activities are, in priority order.

- To conform with all applicable federal, state and other legal requirements;
- To adequately safeguard principal;
- To provide sufficient liquidity to meet all operating requirements; and
- To obtain a reasonable rate of return.

II. Delegation of Authority

The responsibility for administration of the investment program is delegated to the Administrative Director who shall establish procedures, subject to Board approval, for the operation of the investment program consistent with these investment guidelines. Such procedures shall include an adequate internal control structure to provide a satisfactory level of accountability based on a database or records incorporating description and amounts of investments, transaction dates, and other relevant information.

III. Prudence

All participants in the investment process shall seek to act responsibly as custodians of the public trust and shall avoid any transaction that might impair public confidence in Agency.

Investments shall be made with judgment and care, under circumstances then prevailing, which persons of prudence, discretion and intelligence exercise in the management of their own affairs, not for speculation, but for investment, considering the safety of the principal as well as the probable income to be derived.

Consistent with the Columbia County IDA's Conflict of Interest Policy, all participants involved in the investment process shall refrain from personal business activity that could conflict with proper execution of the investment program, or which could impair their ability to make impartial investment decisions.

IV. Diversification

It is the policy of the Agency to diversify its deposits and investments by financial institution such that the Agency's deposits and investments do not exceed FDIC coverage and collateral pledged by such institution.

V. Internal Controls

It is the policy of the Agency that all moneys collected by any officer or employee of the Agency be transferred to the Administrative Director or his designee within 5 days of receipt for deposit into Agency account.

The Administrative Director is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that deposits and investments are safeguarded against loss from unauthorized use or disposition, that transactions are executed in accordance with management's authorization and recorded properly, and are managed in compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

VI. Designation of Authorized Depositories

The banks and trust companies authorized for the deposit of monies, up to the amounts; which are collateralized:

Depositories:

Key Bank

VII. Collateralizing of Deposits

In accordance with the provisions of General Municipal Law, § 10, all deposits of the Agency, including certificates of deposit and special time deposits, in excess of the amount insured under the provisions of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act shall be secured by a pledge of "eligible securities" with an aggregate market value, as provided by General Municipal Law, § 10, equal to the aggregate amount of such deposits (a list of eligible collateral securities are included as Appendix A to this policy).

VIII. Safekeeping and Collateralization

Eligible securities used for collateralizing deposits shall be held by the depositories trust department and/or a third party bank or trust company subject to security and custodial agreements.

The security agreement shall provide that eligible securities are being pledged to secure local government deposits together with agreed upon interest, if any and any costs or expenses arising out of the collection of such deposits upon default. It shall also provide the conditions under which the securities may be sold, presented for payment, substituted or released and the events, which enable the Agency to exercise its rights against the pledged securities. In the event that the securities are not registered or inscribed in the name of the local government, such securities shall be delivered in a form suitable for transfer or with an assignment in blank to the Agency or its custodial bank.

The custodial agreement shall provide securities held by the bank or trust company, or agent of and custodian for, the local government, will be kept separate and apart from the general assets of the custodial bank or trust company and will not, in any circumstances, be commingled with or become part of the backing for any other deposit or other liabilities. The agreement should also describe that the custodian shall confirm the receipt, substitution or release of the securities. The agreement shall provide for the frequency of revaluation of eligible securities and for the substitution of securities when

a change in the rating of a security may cause ineligibility. Such agreement shall include all provisions necessary to provide the local government a perfected interest in the securities.

IX. Authorized Investments

As authorized by General Municipal Law, § 11, the Agency authorizes the Administrative Director to invest moneys not required for immediate expenditure for terms not to exceed its projected cash flow needs in the following types of investments:

- Special time deposit accounts;
- Certificates of deposit;
- Obligations of the United States of America;
- Obligations guaranteed by agencies of the United States of America where the payment of principal and interest are guaranteed by the United States of America;
- Obligations of the State of New York
- Money market/savings

All investment obligations shall be payable or redeemable at the option of the Agency within such times as the proceeds will be needed to meet expenditures for purposes for which the moneys were provided and, in the case of obligations purchased with the proceeds of bonds or notes, shall be payable or redeemable at the option of the Agency within one year of the date of purchase.

X. Monthly Reporting Requirements

At each regularly scheduled bimonthly meeting of the Agency's Board of Directors, the Treasurer shall prepare a report of the Agency's cash and investments balances as of the last day of the preceding month or a later date, if available. At a minimum, such report shall contain:

- The name of each financial institution
- Type of account (checking, savings, certificate of deposit, etc.)
- Current rate of interest
- Account balance as of the last day of the previous month
- Maturity date in the case where funds are not currently available

THIS POLICY SHALL BE REVIEWED AND ADOPTED ANNUALLY.

APPENDIX A

Schedule of securities eligible for collateralization of Agency deposits:

- I. Obligations issued, or fully insured or guaranteed as to the payment of principal and interest, by the United States of America, an agency thereof or a United States government sponsored corporation.
- II. Obligations partially insured or guaranteed by any agency of the United States of America, at a proportion of the Market Value of the obligation that represents the amount of the insurance or guaranty.
- III. Obligations issued or fully insured or guaranteed by the State of New York, obligations issued by a municipal corporation, school district or district corporation of such State or obligations of any public benefit corporation that under a specific State statute may be accepted as security for deposit of public moneys.
- IV. Obligations issued by states (other than the State of New York) of the United States rated in one of the three highest rating categories by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
- V. Obligations of Puerto Rico rated in one of the three highest rating categories by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
- VI. Obligations of counties, cities and other governmental entities of a state other than the State of New York having the power to levy taxes that are backed by the full faith and credit of such governmental entity and rated in one of the three highest rating categories by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization.
- VII. Obligations of domestic corporations rated in one of the two highest rating categories by at least one nationally statistical rating organization.
- VIII. Any mortgage related securities, as defined in the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, which may be purchased by banks under the limitations established by bank regulatory agencies.
- IX. Commercial paper and bankers' acceptances issued by a bank, other than the Bank, rated in the highest short term category by at least one nationally recognized statistical rating organization and having maturities of not longer than 60 days from the date they are pledged.
- X. Zero coupon obligations of the United States government marketed as "Treasury strips".

Amended and adopted 12/3/19



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March 28, 2025

To the Board of Directors of the
Columbia County Industrial Development Agency

We have audited the financial statements of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency (the "Agency") as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024 and have issued our report thereon dated March 28, 2025. Professional standards require that we advise you of the following matters relating to our audit.

Our Responsibility in Relation to the Financial Statement Audit

As communicated in our engagement letter dated December 16, 2024, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to form and express an opinion about whether the financial statements that have been prepared by management with your oversight are presented fairly, in all material respects, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your respective responsibilities.

Our responsibility, as prescribed by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit of financial statements includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, as part of our audit, we considered the internal control of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

We are also responsible for communicating significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process. However, we are not required to design procedures for the purpose of identifying other matters to communicate to you.

Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

We conducted our audit consistent with the planned scope and timing we previously communicated to you.

Compliance with All Ethics Requirements Regarding Independence

The engagement team and others in our firm, as appropriate have complied with all relevant ethical requirements regarding independence.

Non-attest services we performed included preparation of the Agency's financial statements and annual Form 1099s. F. Michael Tucker was the designated responsible management representative to oversee our non-attest services.

Significant Risk Identified

- Management Override of Internal Controls

As a result of our audit procedures, we did not identify any control deficiencies related to the identified risk above.

Qualitative Aspects of the Entity's Significant Accounting Practices

Significant Accounting Policies

Management has the responsibility to select and use appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by Columbia County Industrial Development Agency are described in Note 2 to the financial statements. There have been no initial selection of accounting policies and no changes in significant accounting policies or their application during 2024. No matters have come to our attention that would require us, under professional standards, to inform you about (1) the methods used to account for significant unusual transactions and (2) the effect of significant accounting policies in controversial or emerging areas for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Significant Difficulties Encountered during the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management relating to the performance of the audit.

Uncorrected and Corrected Misstatements

For purposes of this communication, professional standards also require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that we believe are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Further, professional standards require us to also communicate the effect of uncorrected misstatements related to prior periods on the relevant classes of transactions, account balances or disclosures, and the financial statements as a whole. Uncorrected misstatements or matters underlying those uncorrected misstatements could potentially cause future-period financial statements to be materially misstated, even though the uncorrected misstatements are immaterial to the financial statements currently under audit. There were no uncorrected misstatements identified during the audit.

In addition, professional standards require us to communicate to you all material, corrected misstatements that were brought to the attention of management as a result of our audit procedures. There were no material, corrected misstatements identified during the audit.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, which could be significant to Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's financial statements or the auditor's report. No such disagreements arose during the course of the audit.

Representations Requested from Management

We have requested certain written representations from management in a separate letter dated March 28, 2025.

Management's Consultations with Other Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters. Management informed us that, and to our knowledge, there were no consultations with other accountants regarding auditing and accounting matters.

Other Significant Matters, Findings or Issues

In the normal course of our professional association with Columbia County Industrial Development Agency, we generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, operating and regulatory conditions affecting the entity, and operational plans and strategies that may affect the risks of material misstatement. None of the matters discussed resulted in a condition to our retention as Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's auditors.

Going Concern Considerations

We believe that the following events or conditions identified during the course of the audit raise a question as to the Agency's ability to continue as a going concern:

- As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Agency has operated with expenditures in excess of revenues during prior years. The Agency has limited unrestricted cash to utilize in the future if the Agency fails to generate revenue to offset its current period expenditures. If the Agency fails to generate revenue in the future in part by the support of related parties, it will either need to curtail operations and/or seek additional sources of cash flow, the outcome of which is currently uncertain. We did not modify our opinion with respect to this matter.

This report is intended solely for the use of the board of directors and management of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

UHY LLP

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND
SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

As of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Chairman and Board of Columbia County
Industrial Development Agency:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency (a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York) (the "Agency"), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* (GAS), issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and GAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and GAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate to those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 4 to 6 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient

evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Projects and Exemptions, Schedule of PILOTs and Schedule of Employment Data are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The Schedule of Projects and Exemptions and Schedule of PILOTs are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Projects and Exemptions and Schedule of PILOTs are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole. The Schedule of Employment Data, which is the responsibility of management, is of a nonaccounting nature and has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Agency has operated with expenditures in excess of revenues in recent years. If the Agency continues to experience similar results, a reduction of operating expenses, seeking additional sources of cash flow, or funding from a related party may be required in the future. Management's evaluation of the events and conditions and management's plan to mitigate these matters are also described in Note 1. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 28, 2025 on our consideration of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

UHY LLP

Hudson, New York
March 28, 2025

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. Introduction:

Within this section of the Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's (the "Agency") financial statements, the Agency's management provides narrative discussion and analysis of the financial activities of the Agency for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Agency's basic financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

2. Overview of the Financial Statements:

The Agency's financial statements include: (1) financial statements, (2) notes to the financial statements, and (3) supplementary information.

A. Financial Statements

The Agency's financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The Agency is structured as a single enterprise fund with revenues recognized when earned, not when received. Expenses are recognized when incurred, not when they are paid. Capital assets are capitalized and are depreciated over their useful lives. See notes to the financial statements for a summary of the Agency's significant accounting policies.

The *Statements of Net Position* present information on the Agency's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of the Agency's financial position.

The *Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position* present information showing how the Agency's net position changed during the most recent years. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in these statements for some items that will result in cash flows in future periods.

The *Statements of Cash Flows* relate to the flows of cash and cash equivalents. Consequently, only transactions that affect the Agency's cash accounts are recorded in these statements. A reconciliation is provided at the bottom of the statements of cash flows to assist in the understanding of the difference between cash flows from operating activities and operating income.

B. Notes to Financial Statements

The accompanying notes to the financial statements provide information essential to a full understanding of the basic financial statements.

C. Supplementary Information

The schedules of Projects and Exemptions, Payment in Lieu of Taxes (PILOTS) and Employment Data are required by the Office of the State Comptroller for Industrial Development Agencies. Supplementary information begins immediately following the notes to the financial statements.

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. Financial Highlights:

The revenue increased by \$23,940 from 2023 to 2024 due primarily to an increase in administrative fee income. The expenses decreased by \$1,541 from 2023 to 2024 due primarily to a decrease in professional fees in 2024.

The revenue decreased by \$35,947 from 2022 to 2023 due primarily to a decrease in administrative fee income. The expenses decreased by \$13,016 from 2022 to 2023 due primarily to a decrease in administration fees in 2023.

Total revenue did not meet budget in 2024 due to lack of administration fees for projects.

Total revenue did not meet budget in 2023 due to lack of administration fees for projects.

Total expenditures in 2024 were below budget due to administration fees to CEDC, professional fees, and insurance being below what was budgeted for the year.

Total expenditures in 2023 were overall below budget due to administration fees to CEDC and professional fees being below what was budgeted for the year.

Financial Statement Analysis:

Below is a comparative summary of the Agency's Statements of Net Position as of December 31:

	2024	2023	2022
Assets	<u>\$ 58,597</u>	<u>\$ 36,614</u>	<u>\$ 73,826</u>
Liabilities	\$ 25,000	\$ 12,500	\$ 33,714
Net Position	<u>33,597</u>	<u>24,114</u>	<u>40,112</u>
Total Liabilities and Net Position	<u>\$ 58,597</u>	<u>\$ 36,614</u>	<u>\$ 73,826</u>

Total assets increased by \$21,983 or 60.04% and total liabilities increased \$12,500 or 100% for the year ended December 31, 2024. Total net position increased \$9,483 for the year ended December 31, 2024. The increase in net position was primarily the result of increased administration fees income during 2024.

Total assets decreased by \$37,212 or 50.41% and total liabilities decreased \$21,214 or 62.92% for the year ended December 31, 2023. The net position decreased \$15,998 for the year ended December 31, 2023. The decrease in net position was primarily the result of decreased administration fees income during 2023.

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

3. Financial Highlights (Continued):

Financial Statement Analysis (Continued):

Below is a comparative summary of the Agency's Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position for the years ended December 31:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
REVENUE		
Bank interest	\$ 4	\$ 5
Restricted revenue - Columbia County	-	6,059
Application fees	7,000	2,000
Administration fees - PILOTS	26,500	1,500
Total revenues	<u>33,504</u>	<u>9,564</u>
EXPENSES		
Professional fees	9,990	11,606
Insurance	1,481	1,438
Office	50	18
Administration- CEDC	12,500	12,500
Total expenses	<u>24,021</u>	<u>25,562</u>
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET POSITION	9,483	(15,998)
NET POSITION, Beginning of year	<u>24,114</u>	<u>40,112</u>
NET POSITION, End of year	<u>\$ 33,597</u>	<u>\$ 24,114</u>

The revenue budget for 2024 was \$52,500 with \$1,000 in projected profit. The revenue budget for 2023 was \$52,500 with \$1,000 in projected profit. There were no amendments to the budget during 2024 and 2023.

The Agency's revenues in 2024 were \$33,504 versus \$9,564 in 2023. The Agency's expenses in 2024 were \$24,021 versus \$25,562 in 2023. The Agency's net position increased \$9,483 and decreased \$15,998 as a result of operations in 2024 and 2023, respectively.

4. Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget:

The ability to generate future fee revenue and meet the Agency's 2025 revenue budget expectation is dependent on future project closings. The ability to predict the future success of such events is difficult. Economic conditions in Columbia County, New York as well as changes in interest rates, influence the Agency's ability to attract such project and financing activities.

5. Additional Information:

This report is prepared for the use of the Agency's audit committee, management, federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities, and members of the public interested in the affairs of the Agency. Questions with regard to this financial report or requests for additional information may be addressed to the Administrative Director, Columbia County Industrial Development Agency, One Hudson City Centre, Suite 301, Hudson, NY 12534.

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents:		
Checking	\$ 30,166	\$ 1,187
Money market	28,315	35,311
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>58,481</u>	<u>36,498</u>
Prepaid expenses	116	116
Total current assets	<u>58,597</u>	<u>36,614</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 58,597</u>	<u>\$ 36,614</u>
 LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION		
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Due to Columbia Economic Development Corporation	\$ 25,000	\$ 12,500
Total current liabilities	<u>25,000</u>	<u>12,500</u>
Total liabilities	<u>25,000</u>	<u>12,500</u>
 NET POSITION		
Unrestricted	27,538	18,055
Restricted	6,059	6,059
Total net position	<u>33,597</u>	<u>24,114</u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u>\$ 58,597</u>	<u>\$ 36,614</u>

See notes to financial statements.

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
REVENUE		
Bank interest	\$ 4	\$ 5
Restricted revenue - Columbia County	-	6,059
Application fees	7,000	2,000
Administration fees - PILOTS	<u>26,500</u>	<u>1,500</u>
Total revenues	<u>33,504</u>	<u>9,564</u>
EXPENSES		
Professional fees	9,990	11,606
Insurance	1,481	1,438
Office	50	18
Administration- CEDC	<u>12,500</u>	<u>12,500</u>
Total expenses	<u>24,021</u>	<u>25,562</u>
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET POSITION	9,483	(15,998)
NET POSITION, Beginning of year	<u>24,114</u>	<u>40,112</u>
NET POSITION, End of year	<u>\$ 33,597</u>	<u>\$ 24,114</u>

See notes to financial statements.

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Bank interest received	\$ 4	\$ 5
Operating expenses paid	(11,521)	(19,062)
Receipts from application fees	7,000	2,000
Receipts from administration fees	26,500	1,500
PILOT receipts	71,875	72,447
PILOT payments	(71,875)	(72,447)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u>21,983</u>	<u>(15,557)</u>
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	<u>21,983</u>	<u>(15,557)</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, Beginning of year	<u>36,498</u>	<u>52,055</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, End of year	<u><u>\$ 58,481</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 36,498</u></u>

Reconciliation of change in net position to net cash provided by
(used for) operating activities:

Change in net position	\$ 9,483	\$ (15,998)
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Decrease in PILOT escrow deposits	-	(21,655)
Decrease in restricted escrow account	-	21,655
Increase in due to CEDC	12,500	6,500
Decrease in due to Columbia County	-	(6,059)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	<u><u>\$ 21,983</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (15,557)</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 – NATURE OF ORGANIZATION

Business Activity

The Columbia County Industrial Development Agency was established in 1976 by the Columbia County Board of Supervisors under the Laws of New York State to promote economic growth in the County of Columbia, New York. The Agency is exempt from federal, state and local income taxes. The Agency is a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York.

The Agency's present function is to promote, develop and encourage reconstructing, improving and maintaining manufacturing, warehousing, and commercial facilities to promote job opportunities and economic welfare for the people of New York State. This is done through administering PILOTs, land sales, bond agreements, and straight lease transactions. Real property owned or controlled by an industrial development agency is exempt from property and mortgage recording taxes, and the value of these exemptions can be passed through to assisted businesses. In addition, purchases related to industrial development agency projects can be exempt from state and local sales taxes.

Payment in lieu of taxes (PILOT)

The Agency enters into and administers PILOT agreements for various companies in the surrounding area. The PILOT agreements are entered into between the Agency and a third-party business. Title to property owned by the third-party business is transferred to the Agency for a period of time. During the term of the agreement (when the Agency holds the title to the property), the third-party business pays the Agency an annual PILOT amount based on a calculation derived by a formula in the agreement. The PILOTS allow the participants to make payments at a lower rate than if the company paid the property's assessed value at the current tax rates for county, town and school taxes. Certain requirements are to be met by the company to be able to maintain their PILOT. These requirements, stated in the PILOT agreement, can be comprised of reaching and maintaining certain employment goals and paying their PILOT in a timely fashion. This promotes employment and economic development. The Agency will in turn pay the respective tax authorities. At the completion of the PILOT program, title to the property is transferred back to the third-party business owner and the property goes back on the respective tax rolls.

The Agency generates fees from PILOT agreements called "Administration and Application Fees." The Agency receives an annual administrative fee from each PILOT per the agreement. The Agency also administers bonds and receives an administrative fee upon issuance of the bond.

The Agency also utilizes straight lease transactions whereby the Agency takes title to the land, improvements, or real property, thereby making it exempt from certain taxes, and then leases it back to the developer for a nominal fee. In these scenarios, bonding is unnecessary because either no financing is needed, or because the developer has secured financing elsewhere.

In addition, the Agency generates revenue from land sale transactions with a related party, Columbia Economic Development Corporation (CEDC). The Agency receives a stipend called "Fees from Land Sales" upon the first payment from the participating purchaser of the property.

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 1 – NATURE OF ORGANIZATION (Continued)

Business Activity (Continued)

Uncertainty

In recent years, the Agency has operated with expenditures in excess of revenues. If the Agency fails to generate revenue in the future in part by the support of related parties, it will either need to curtail operations and/or seek additional sources of cash flow, the outcome of which is currently uncertain. These factors raise a question as to the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern.

Management plans to alleviate these adverse conditions through a reduction to operating expenses, grant funding from a related party, as necessary, and seeking additional sources of cash flow.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Agency have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when incurred. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the Agency applies all applicable Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. GASB Statement No. 62, "Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements", was adopted by the Agency in 2012. The government-wide financial statements include the Agency's only fund which is required to be presented as an enterprise fund.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

GASB Statement No. 63, "Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position", and GASB Statement No. 65, "Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities", defined and classified deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources. A deferred outflow of resources is a consumption of net assets that applies to future period(s), and as such, will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until that time. A deferred inflow of resources is an acquisition of net assets that applies to future period(s), and as such, will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Statement 63 changed how governments organize their statements of financial position (such as the current government-wide statement of net assets and the governmental funds balance sheet).

As a result of Statement 63, financial statements will include deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources ("deferrals"), in addition to assets and liabilities, and will report net position instead of net assets. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were no deferred outflows or inflows of resources.

Budgetary Data

The budget policies are as follows:

In October of each year, the Administrative Director submits a tentative budget to the Board of Directors for their approval for the next fiscal year. The tentative budget includes proposed expenditures and the proposed means of financing, which is to be used as a guide of activity for the fiscal year.

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Revenue Recognition

Income is generated from three (3) major sources: (1) land sales, (2) project application and closing fees for projects, and (3) administrative income from Board-approved projects. All revenue is recognized when services are performed.

The Agency is responsible for collecting and remitting the PILOT payments received for state, county, and town/village jurisdictions, and only acts as a pass-through entity. No activity for the PILOT payments is reported in the financial statements. The jurisdictions have the ultimate risk of loss if PILOT payments are not paid to the Agency by the respective companies.

Net Position

Net position is an element of proprietary fund financial statements and is measured by the difference between (a) assets and deferred outflows of resources and (b) liabilities and deferred inflow of resources.

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through March 28, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 3 – CREDIT RISK

For purposes of reporting cash flows, the Agency considers cash in operating bank accounts, demand deposits, cash on hand, and highly liquid debt instruments purchased with a maturity of three months or less as cash and cash equivalents. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, cash, which consists of one checking and one money market account, was covered by federal depository insurance up to \$250,000. Cash equivalent balances during the year rarely exceed FDIC-insured levels and when they do, it is only for a short period of time. Therefore, management believes investment risk of loss is low regarding cash and cash equivalents.

NOTE 4 – CONDUIT DEBT OBLIGATIONS

From time to time, the Agency issues Industrial Revenue Bonds to provide financial assistance to private-sector entities for the acquisition and construction of industrial and commercial facilities deemed to be in the interest of the public. The bonds are secured by the property financed and are payable solely from payments received on the underlying mortgage loans. Upon repayment of the bonds, ownership of the acquired facilities transfers to the private-sector entity served by the bond issuance. Neither the Agency, nor the State, nor any political subdivision thereof is obligated in any manner for repayment of the bonds. Accordingly, the bonds are not reported as liabilities in the accompanying financial statements.

As of December 31, 2023 and 2024, there were no Industrial Revenue Bonds outstanding.

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 5 – RESTRICTED ESCROW ACCOUNTS

Restricted escrow accounts relate to the PILOT program. From time to time the Agency requires companies to provide a deposit upon commencing the PILOT in case the PILOT is not paid in any one year. The amount is determined on a participant basis depending on the annual PILOT and is invested in the form of a certificate of deposit or a money market account. The Agency does not access the account and it will remain in escrow until the PILOT is over, or if the PILOT cannot be paid by the recipient. There are no restricted escrow account balances as of December 31, 2023 and 2024.

NOTE 6 – COMMERCE PARK LAND

The Agency participates in a program to sell undeveloped land owned by Columbia County. The Agency works directly with the buyer on the County's behalf. For sales made on credit, the Agency recognizes a receivable for the sales price due from the buyer and a liability to the County for the same amount. The Agency plays an administrative role in the transfer of the land and retains the interest portion earned on land sale receivables as payment for servicing the loans and the remaining principal portion is forwarded to the County. For sales made with cash, the Agency recognizes the cash received in the amount of the sales price and a liability to the County for the same amount. The Agency will then hold a portion of the amount received as agreed upon with the County and forward along the rest of the payment to the County.

In 2016, the Agency sold a piece of land in Commerce Park to an individual for \$27,750. The Agency received a five-year note at 4.5% with annual principal and interest payments of \$6,338.

At December 31, 2022, the balance of due to Columbia County was \$6,059 related to the land sale described above. A payment of \$6,059 was received in 2022 on the outstanding receivable which represented the outstanding principal balance due. The Agency waived the interest due in 2022.

During 2023, the Agency was directed by Columbia County to retain the balance due to Columbia County of \$6,059. Columbia County will instruct the Agency to use the funds for economic development purposes in the future. The Agency recognized the \$6,059 as revenue in 2023 and it remains restricted for this purpose within the Agency's net position as of December 31, 2023 and 2024.

NOTE 7 – RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Agency has participated in Commerce Center Land Sales with the Columbia Economic Development Corporation (CEDC). The Agency performed an administrative role in the transfer of the land and in accordance with agreements with the CEDC, received a stipend, called Fees from Sale of Land.

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Agency recognized \$6,059 of revenue restricted by Columbia County, related to the sale of Commerce Park land (see note 6).

The Agency pays an administrative fee to the CEDC for expenses that CEDC staff incurs on behalf of the Agency. There were \$25,000 of outstanding fees to be paid as of December 31, 2024 and outstanding fees of \$12,500 to be paid as of December 31, 2023. The Agency incurred \$12,500 in fees during 2024 and 2023.

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2024 and 2023

NOTE 8 – CONCENTRATIONS

During the year ended December 31, 2024, total revenue was comprised of 79% and 21%, respectively, of revenue from administration fees and application fees, each from one source. During the year ended December 31, 2023, included in total revenue was 63% and 21% respectively, of revenue from Columbia County and application fees, each from one source.



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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Chairman and the Board
of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 28, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

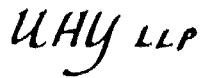
Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements,

noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Columbia County Industrial Development Agency's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

The image shows a handwritten signature in black ink that reads "UHY LLP". The letters are stylized and cursive.

Hudson, New York
March 28, 2025

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
SCHEDULE OF PROJECTS AND EXEMPTIONS
Year ended December 31, 2024

Project Code	Project Owner	Real Property Tax Exemptions County	Real Property Tax Exemptions Local	Real Property Tax Exemptions School	Sales Tax	Mortgage Recording	Total Exemptions
10011701A	41 Cross Street Hospitality, LLC 41 Cross Street Hudson, NY 12534	\$ 9,106	\$ 15,256	\$ 25,639	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 50,001
1001-21-01	Klocke Estate Holdings, LLC 2678 County Route 27 Claverack, NY 12534	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 78,160	\$ -	\$ 78,160
		<u>\$ 9,106</u>	<u>\$ 15,256</u>	<u>\$ 25,639</u>	<u>\$ 78,160</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 128,161</u>

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
SCHEDULE OF PILOTS
Year ended December 31, 2024

Project Code	County PILOT	Local PILOT	School PILOT	Sales Tax PILOT	Total PILOTS
10011701A	\$ 13,089	\$ 21,930	\$ 36,856	\$ -	\$ 71,875
1001-21-01	-	-	-	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 13,089</u>	<u>\$ 21,930</u>	<u>\$ 36,856</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 71,875</u>

COLUMBIA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY
(a component unit of the County of Columbia, New York)
SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYMENT DATA
Year ended December 31, 2024

	Number of FTE Employees at Project Location	Original Estimate of Jobs to be Created	Original Estimate of Jobs to be Retained	Number of Current FTE Employees
41 Cross Street Hospitality, LLC	-	12	-	24
Klocke Estate Holdings, LLC	-	8	-	39